

# 高可靠DFM解决方案

演讲人

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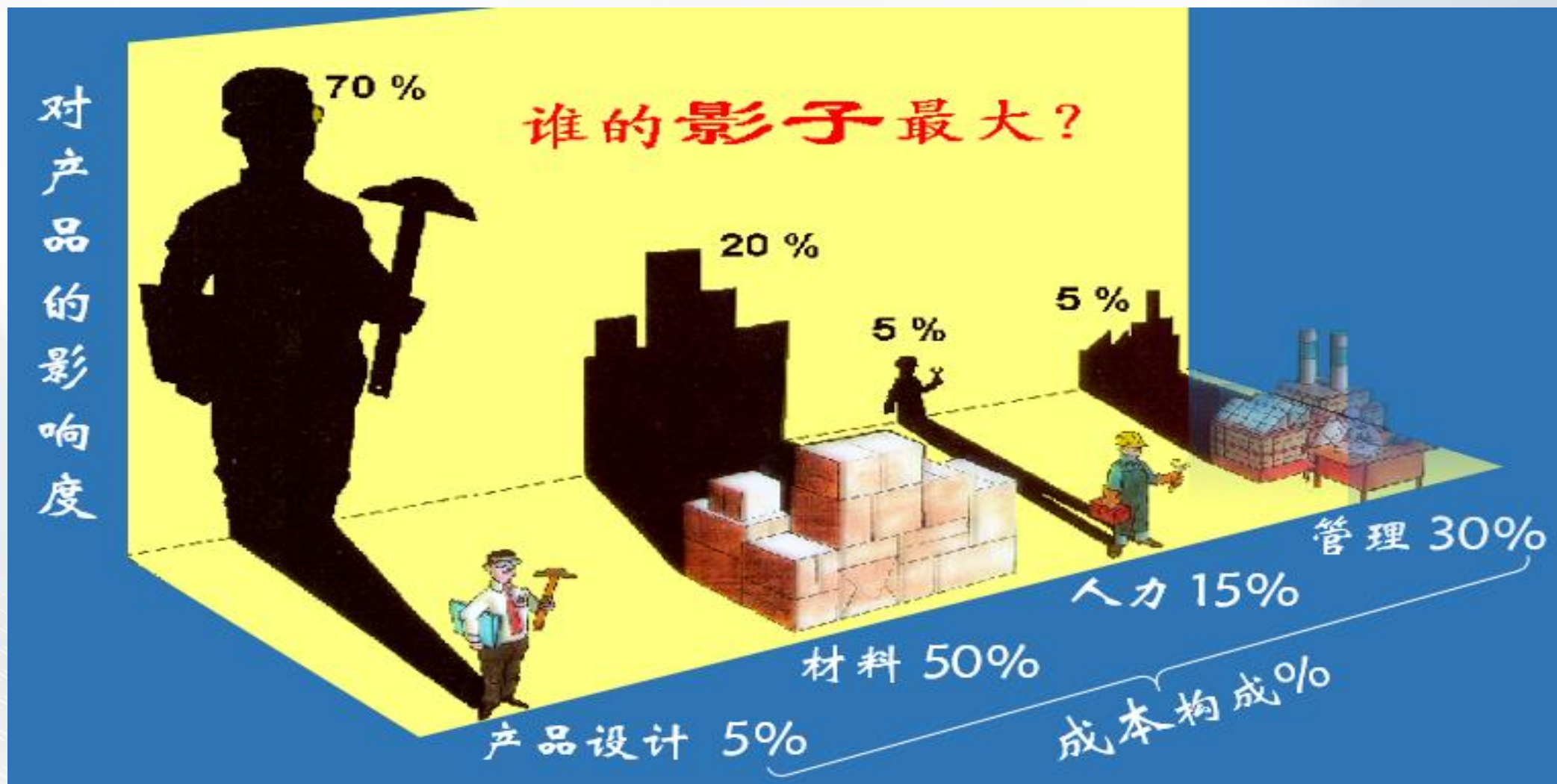
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# 云尖DFM架构

# DFM的三个阶段

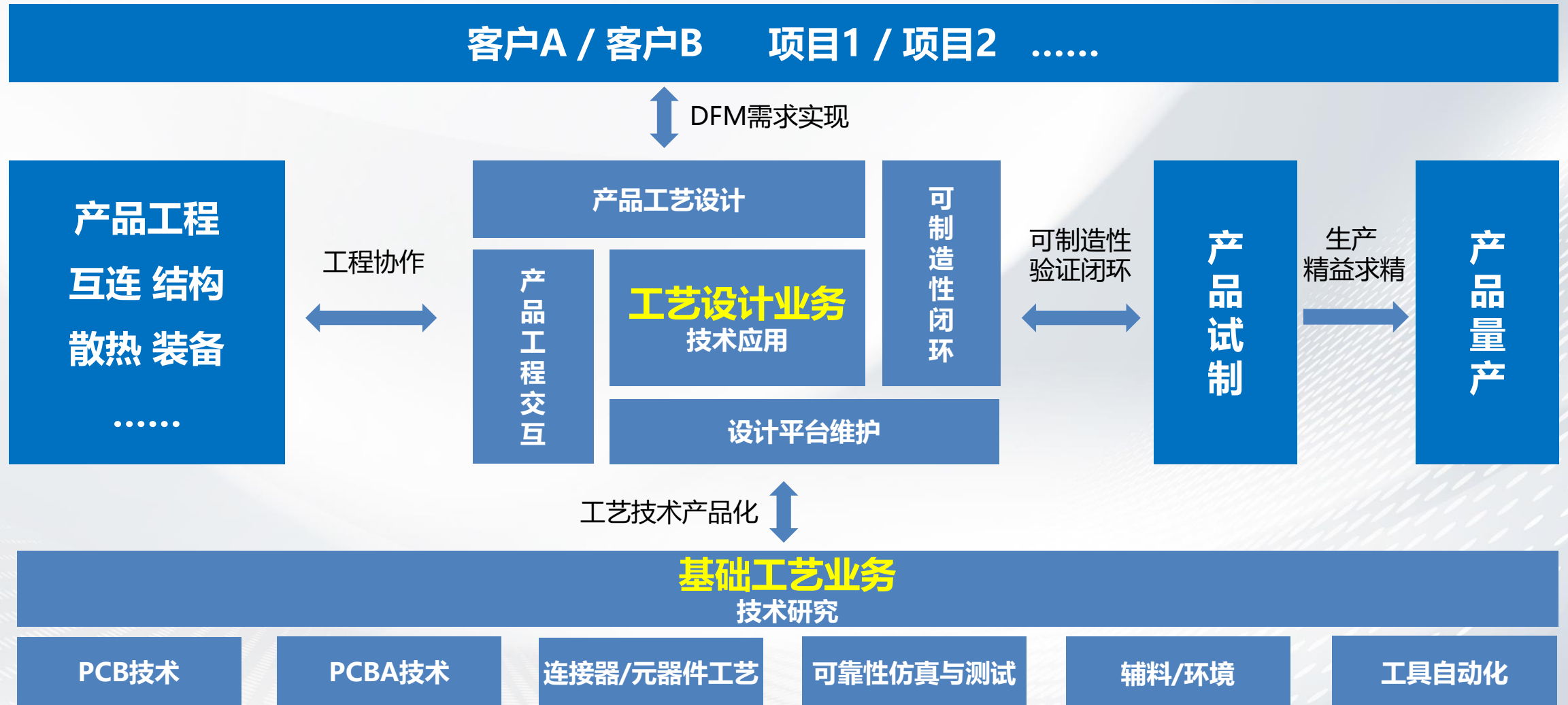


# 云尖DFM全生命周期管理

- 从研发到量产，工艺业务贯穿于产品全生命周期
- DFM理念深入开发流程，为产品提供“先天性”制造优势



# 云尖DFM运作框架



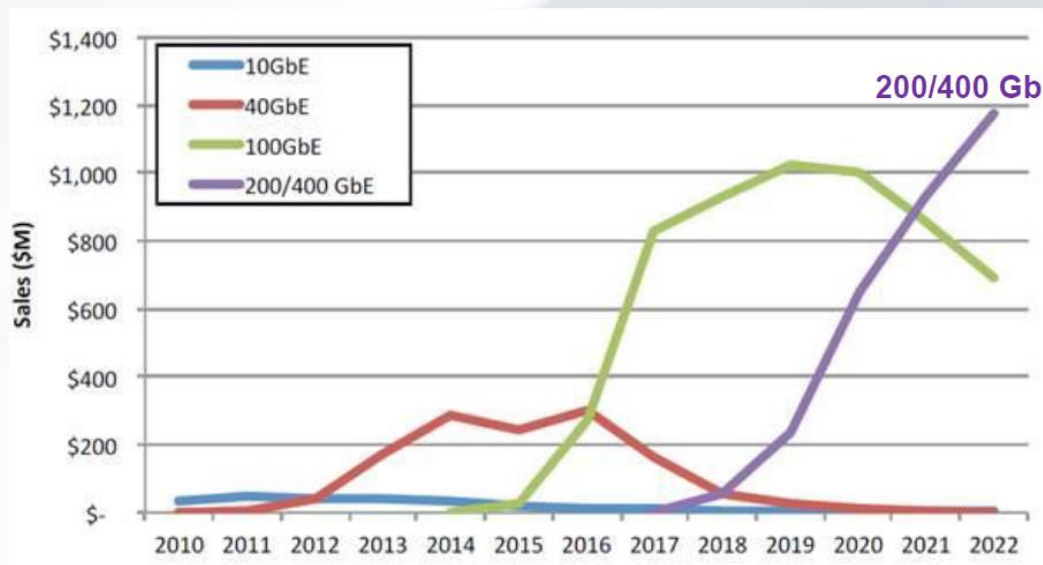
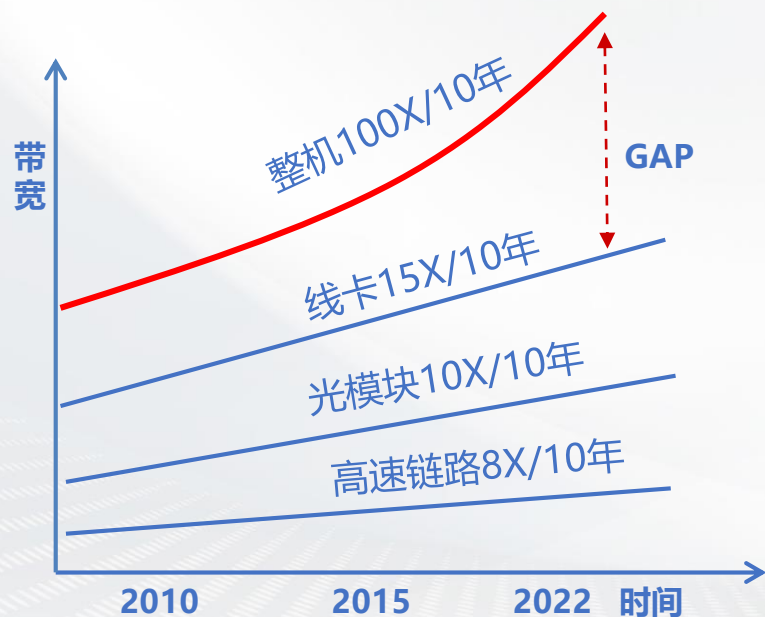
02

## DFM技术趋势



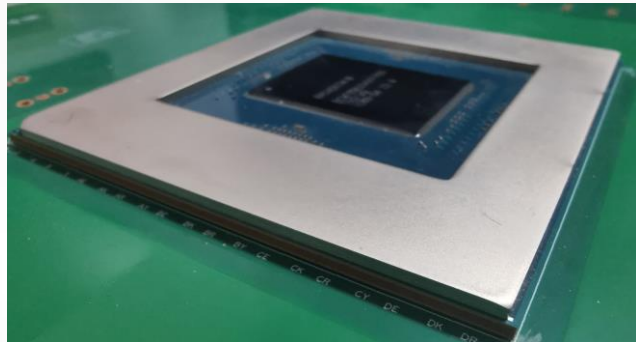
# 设备演进：高速、高密、高复杂、大尺寸

- 设备带宽的需求超越摩尔定律，整机-线卡-模块-链路带宽的gap越来越大
- 链路堆叠、尺寸增加、提速、功率密度增加是必然路径
- 封装/模块集成、大尺寸/高复杂/高速PCB和PCBA成为关键技术手段

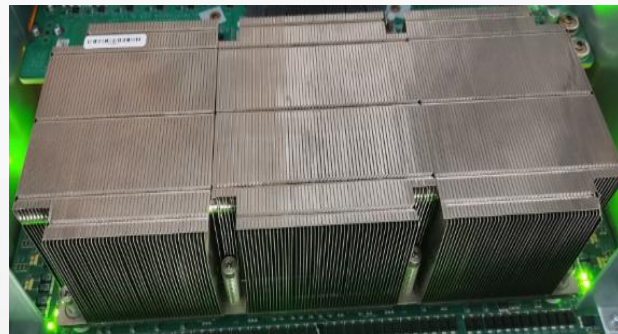




# 高复杂工艺挑战



- 应对87.5mm大尺寸BGA高温翘曲变形
- 保障9388个焊点焊接良好及可靠性



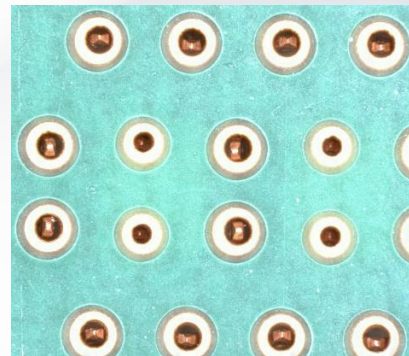
- 在裸die芯片上安装3kg重的散热器
- 保证热接触，避免振动裸die机械损伤



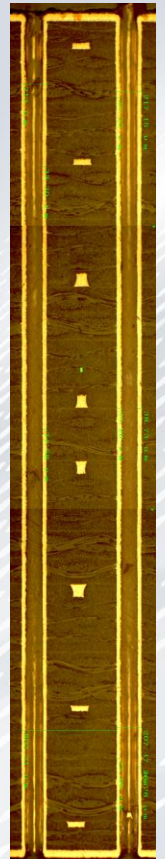
- 0.94mm BGA走一对差分线加背钻
- 考验PCB层间对位及钻孔能力



- 1米长单板上使用16组连接器
- 化解大尺寸与精密度的矛盾冲突



- 9.8mil，比过孔还小的压接孔径
- 对压接工艺/检测技术提出新挑战
- 5mm厚板使用6mil小孔，厚径比34
- 对深孔电镀能力的要求极高



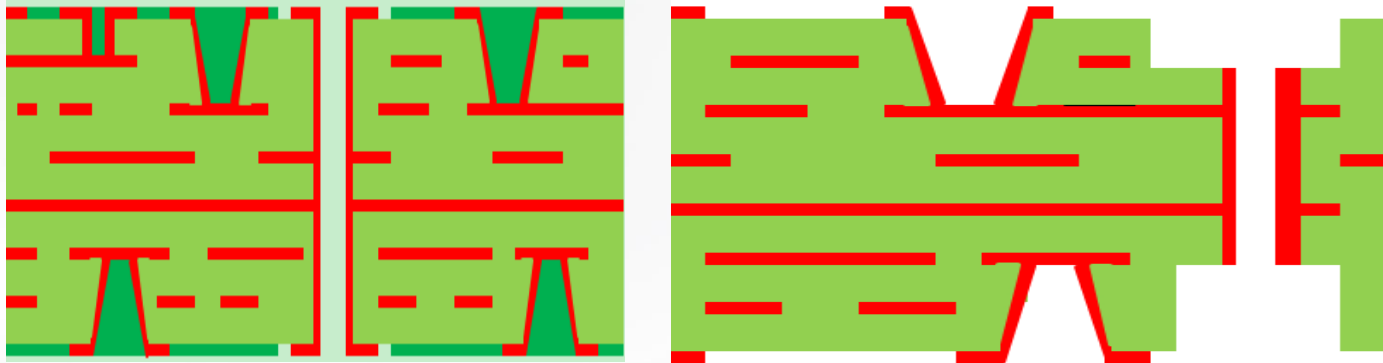
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## PCB高速设计工艺方案

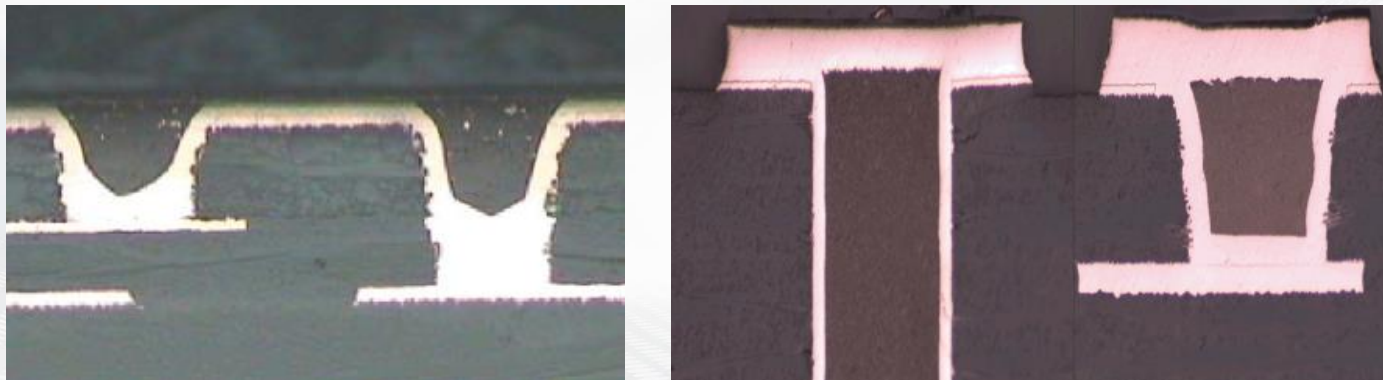
# PCB深微孔工艺

- 深微孔采用激光盲孔工艺，实现L1→L2、L1→L3的互连，可减小stub、甚至实现PCB降层
- 相较传统二阶HDI工艺，深微孔不需要二次压合成本低，同时连接可靠性和通流能力更强

深微孔结构



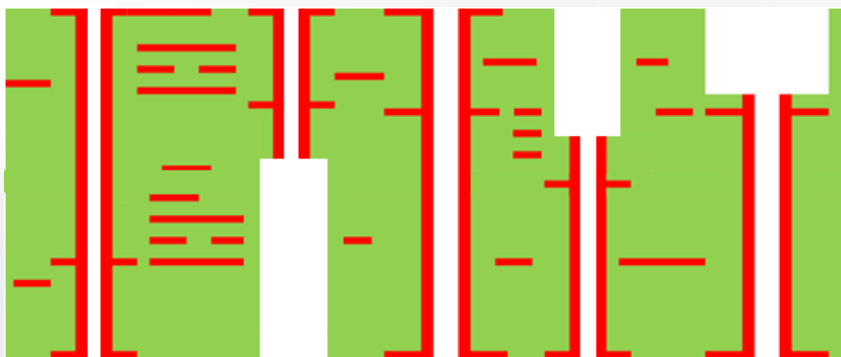
深微孔切片



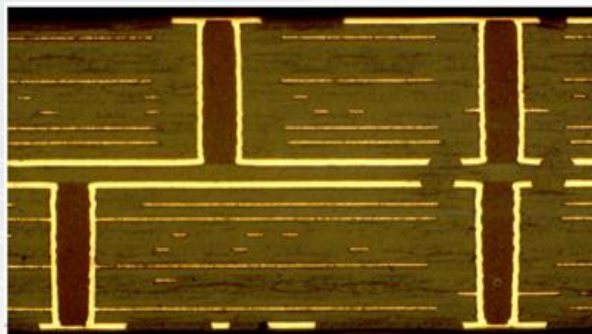
# PCB叠构工艺

- PCB叠构技术演进：常规一次压合 → N+N结构 → N+M+N结构
- N+N结构提升信号质量、同时解决高密需求；N+M+N解决大通流需求

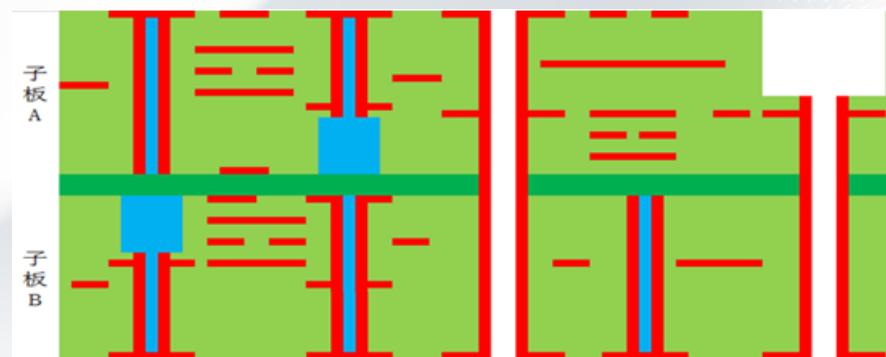
常规一次压合



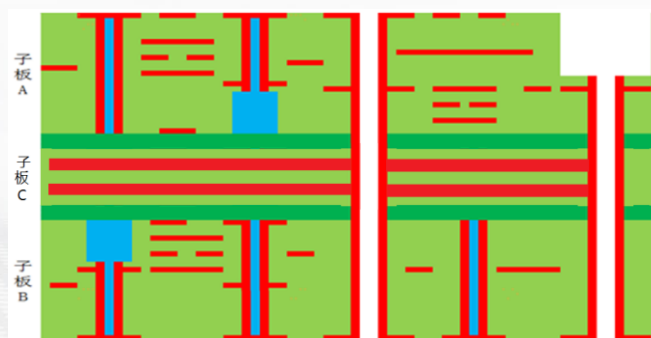
N+N PCB切片



N+N叠层



N+M+N叠层



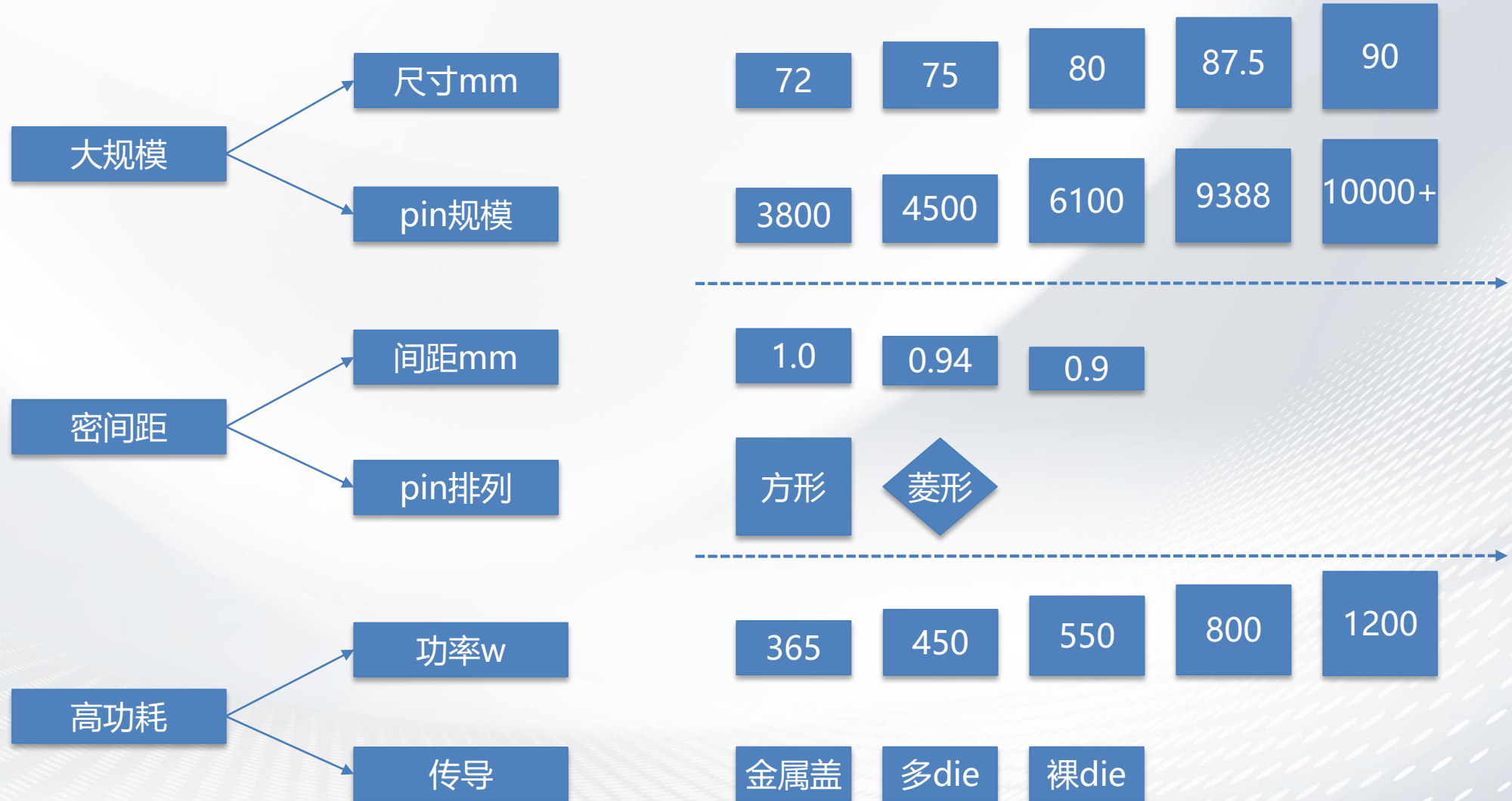
N+M+N PCB切片



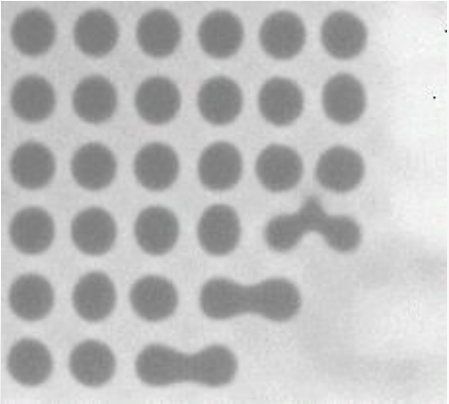
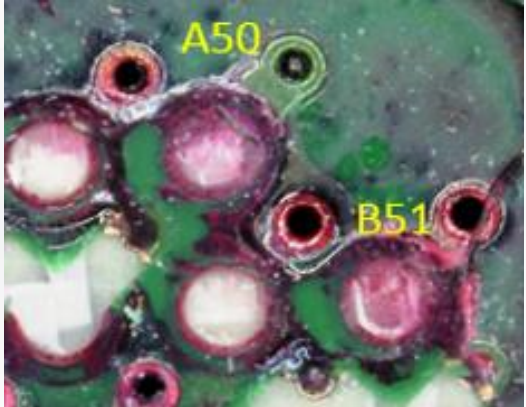


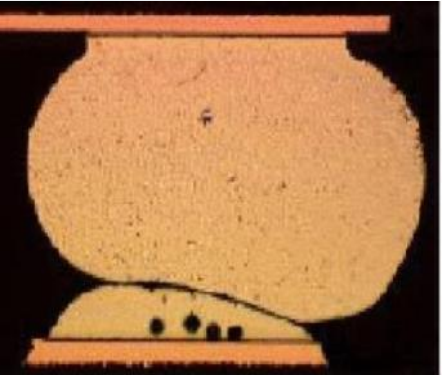
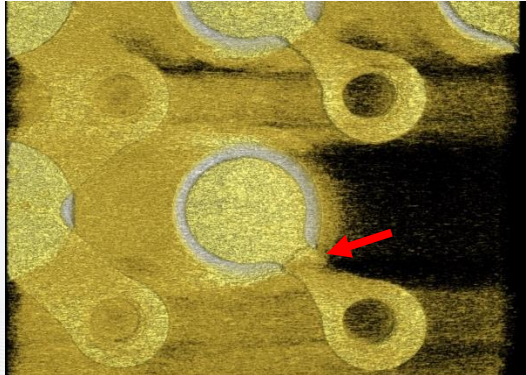
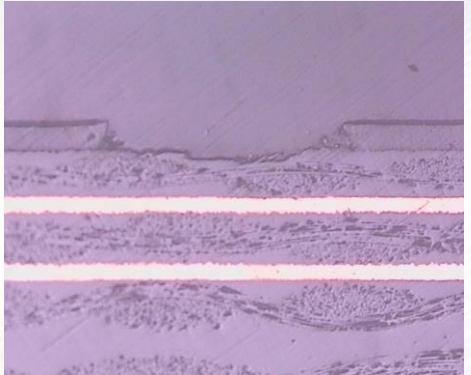
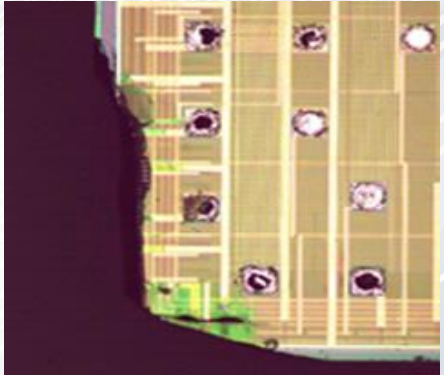
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## 大尺寸BGA可靠性设计

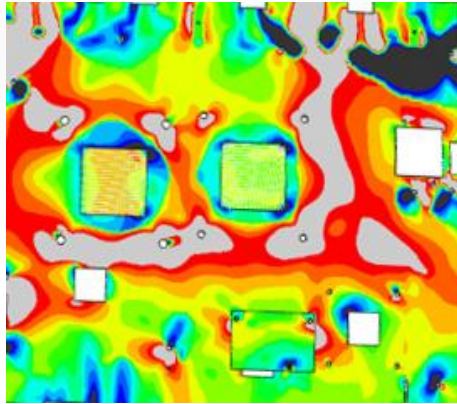
# 大BGA封装技术演进



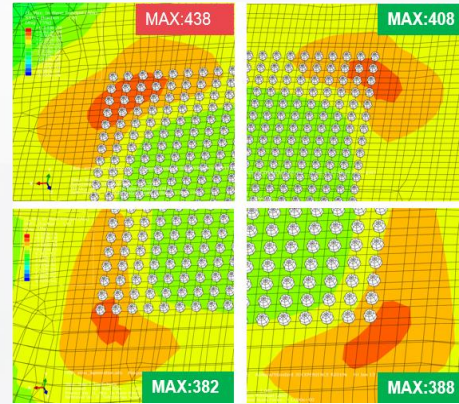
# 典型BGA缺陷模式

焊接缺陷	应力失效	焊盘脱落	裸die损伤
			
			

# 可靠性仿真方法/测试手段



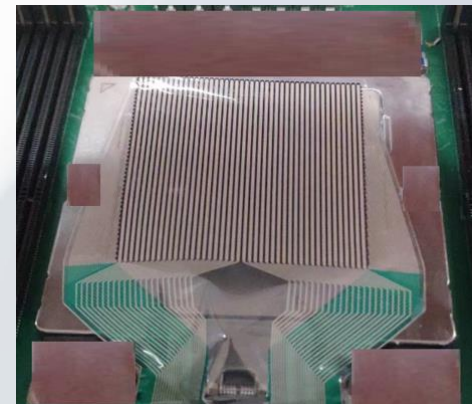
跌落仿真



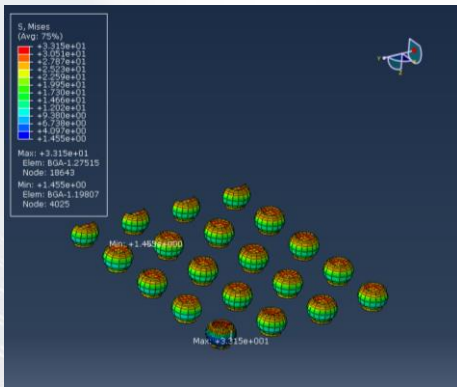
装配仿真



应力测试



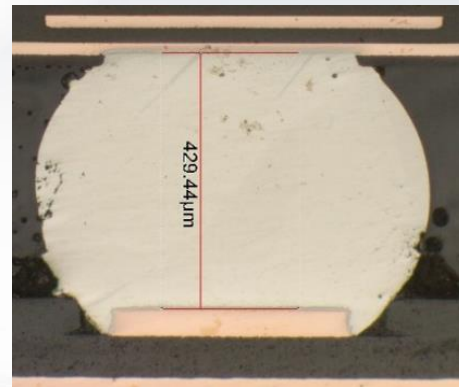
界面压力测试



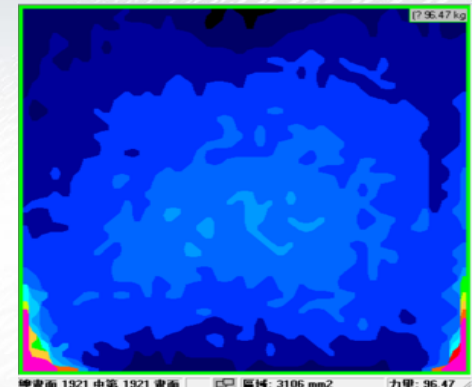
温循仿真



焊盘拉拔



焊点切片



界面压力云图



# 案例分享 1/2

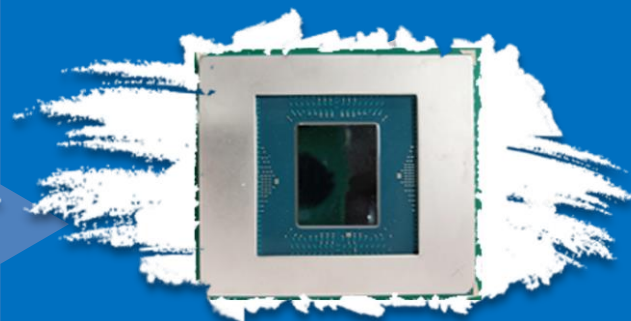
## 成功案例一



- 外形尺寸: 75\*75mm
- Pitch : 1.0mm
- 焊球数: 5600pin

GPU芯片

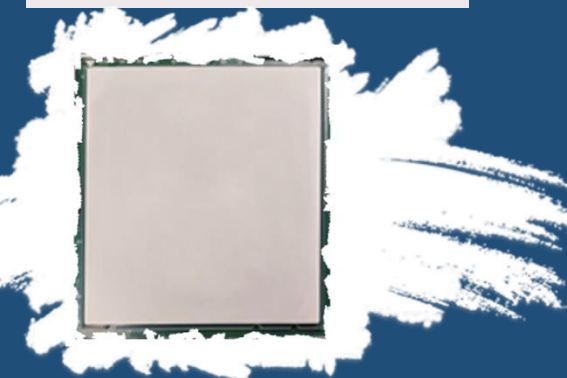
## 成功案例二



- 外形尺寸: 87\*77mm
- Pitch : 0.9mm
- 焊球数: 9388pin

MAC芯片

## 成功案例三



- 外形尺寸: 80\*68mm
- PICTH : 0.94mm
- 焊球数: 5800pin

CPU芯片

# 案例分享 2/2

## 成功案例四



- 外形尺寸: 72\*66mm
- Pitch : 1.0mm
- 焊球数: 5300pin

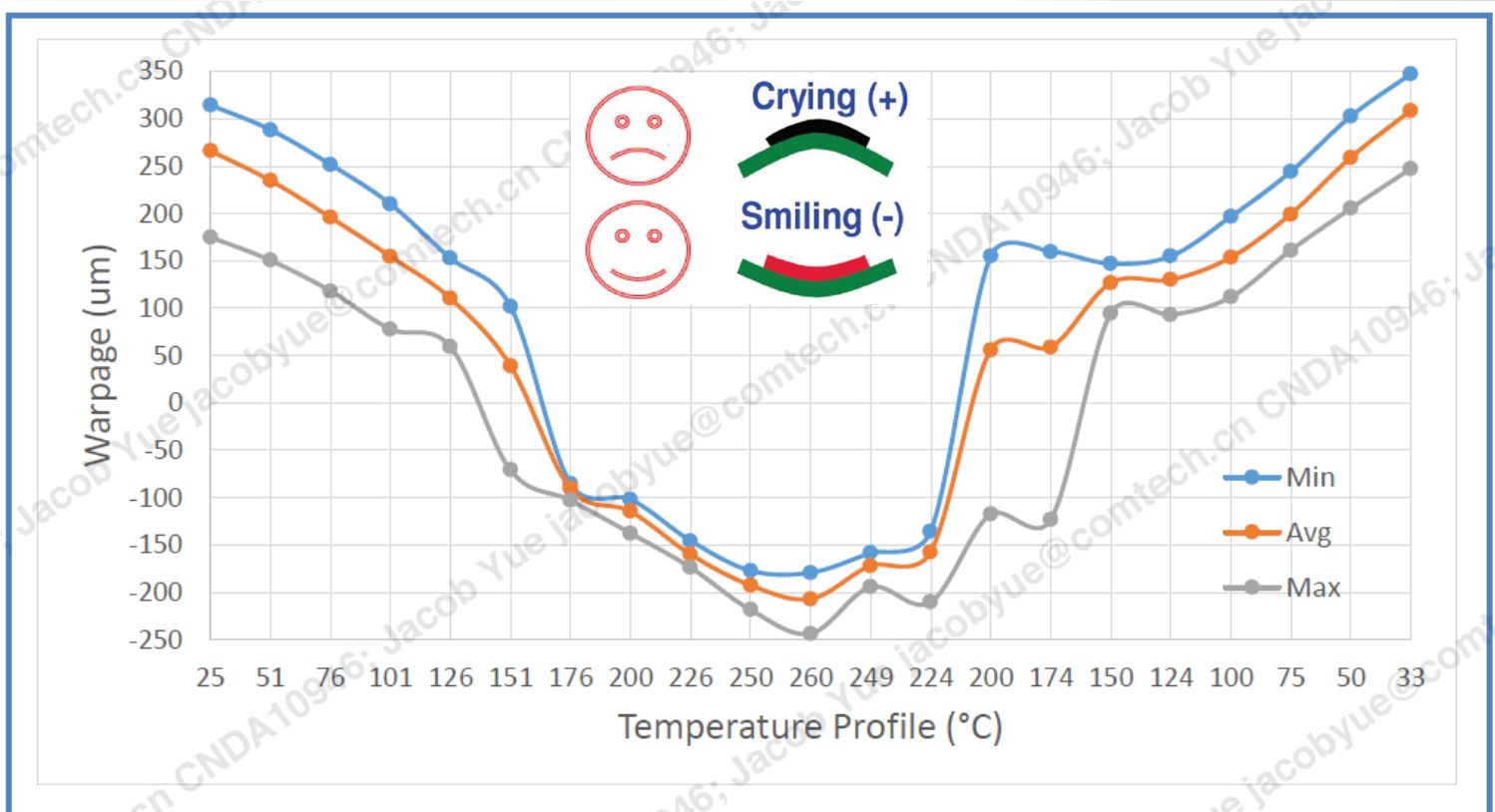


Figure 2: BGA Side Warpage vs. Temperature

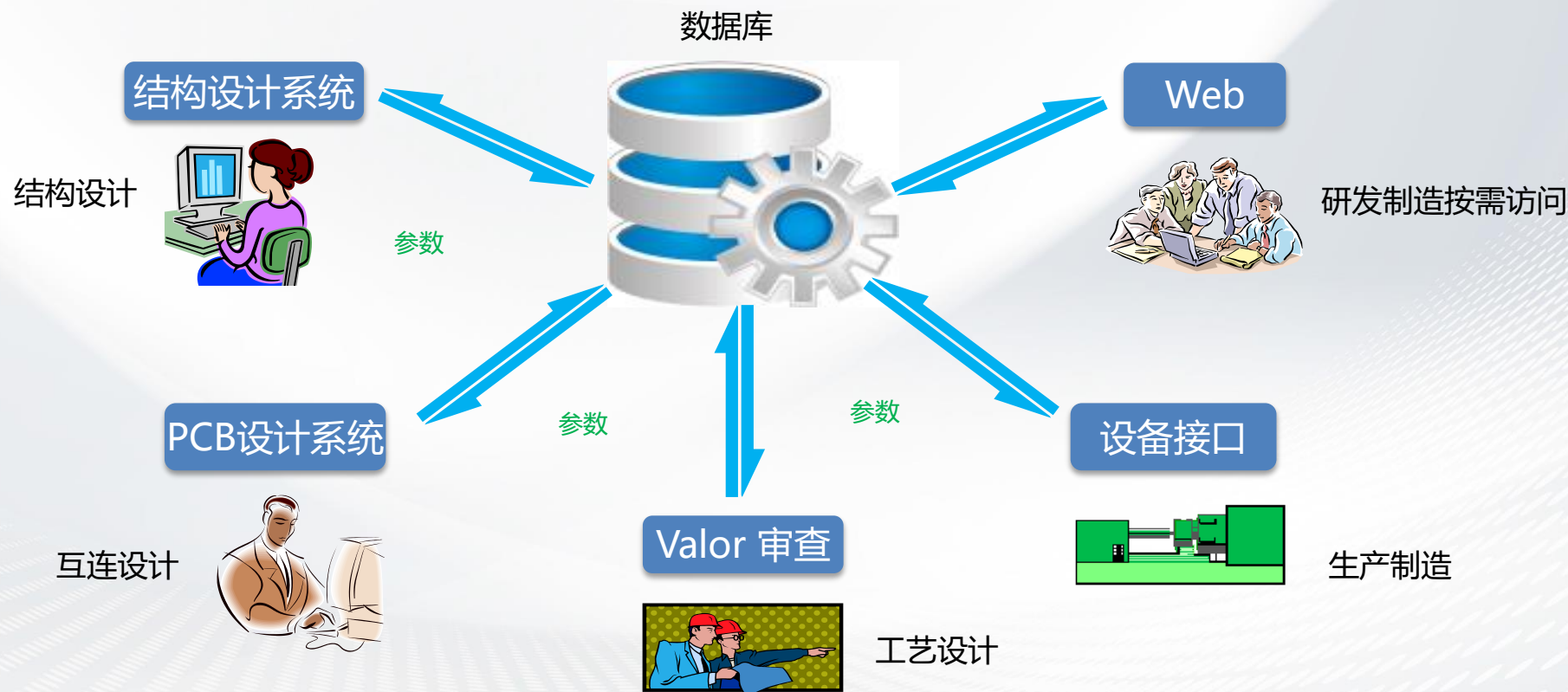
应对高温翘曲变形是大BGA组装工艺的巨大挑战

05

## 数字化赋能智能制造

# 数字化设计模型

- 以部件为基础，构建单板/整机级数字化模型，实现DFM要素的参数化管理
- 数字模型为设计、仿真、审查等具体应用实现自动化提供基础

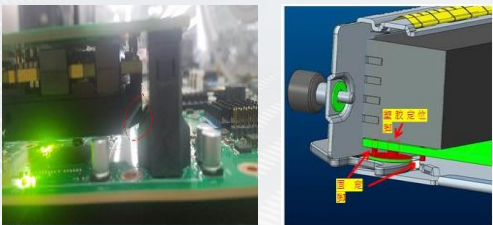


# 3D单板DFM仿真分析应用

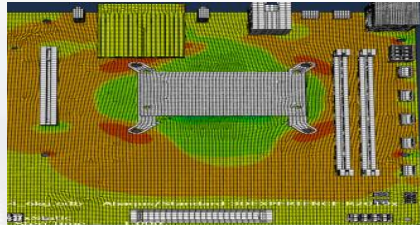
- 产品3D数字化呈现，PCB/PCBA制造NPI前移到研发阶段仿真模拟，提前识别风险优化解决



整机/板级三维干涉分析



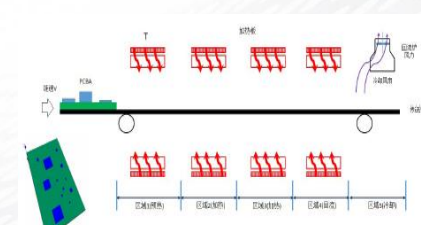
板级应力仿真分析



工装治具匹配3D检视



回流炉热仿真

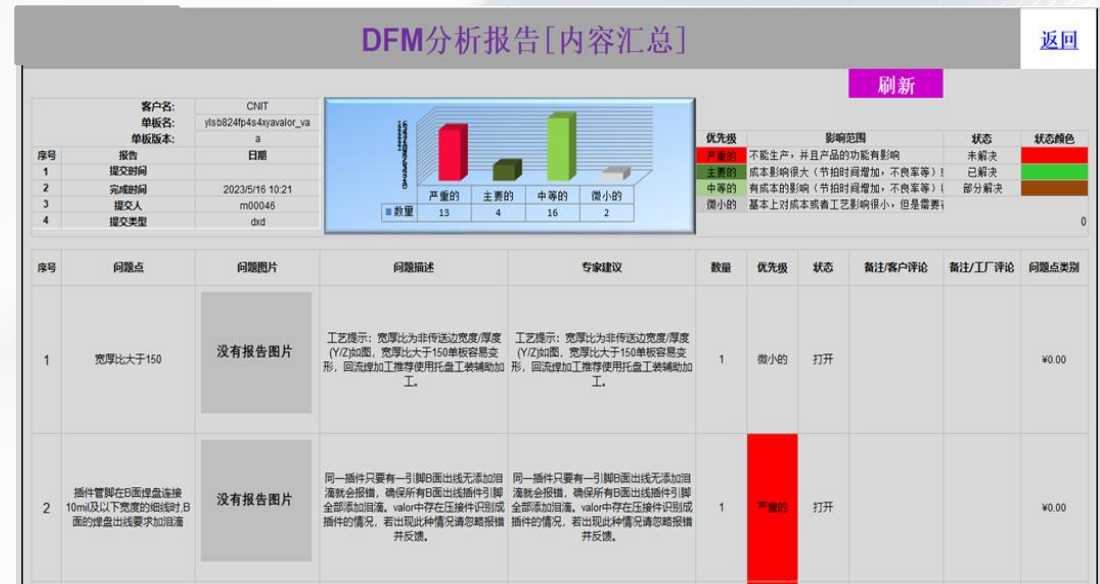


# 高可靠DFM基石系统

- 20余年经验积累，DFM规则建筑迭代，涵盖近1000条规则
- 支持自动化检视，实现规则从建立到实施落地的闭环



DFM检视系统(Valor)



DFM分析报告

# THANKS



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